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| 1. Which statement about Mungo Man and Mungo Woman is *FALSE*?

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|   | a.  | Their remains were found in New Zealand. |
|   | b.  | Rains had exposed the remains of Mungo Man. |
|   | c.  | The remains were found in one of the most remote areas of ancient man's habitat. |
|   | d.  | Mungo woman's remains were found earlier near the site of Mungo Man. |
|   | e.  | The skull of Mungo Man was exposed. |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 2. The remains of Mungo Man and Mungo Woman were found in

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|   | a.  | Africa. |
|   | b.  | Spain. |
|   | c.  | Israel. |
|   | d.  | Australia. |
|   | e.  | China. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 3. The last place to be populated by humans was

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|   | a.  | Africa. |
|   | b.  | America. |
|   | c.  | Australia. |
|   | d.  | Europe. |
|   | e.  | Asia. |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 4. How did archeologist J. M. Bowler describe his discovery of Mungo Man?

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|   | a.  | The skeleton was in parts. |
|   | b.  | The skeleton was coated with a golden layer of some substance. |
|   | c.  | The first thing he saw was a section of the skull. |
|   | d.  | The discovery site was 1,600 miles from the site of Mungo Woman. |
|   | e.  | The skeleton was originally thought to be female. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
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| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 5. According to the map, *First Travels to Australia*, what was the predominant cardinal direction of migration to Australia?

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|   | a.  | East from India |
|   | b.  | East from Africa |
|   | c.  | West from North America |
|   | d.  | South from Asia |
|   | e.  | West from Hawaii |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
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| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 6. Anatomically modern people had developed in Africa by

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| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | 10,000 B.C.E. |
|   | b.  | 50,000 B.C.E. |
|   | c.  | 100,000 B.C.E. |
|   | d.  | 200,000 B.C.E. |
|   | e.  | 500,000 B.C.E. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 7. Ancient peoples used ocher to

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|   | a.  | paint on cave walls. |
|   | b.  | provide a dowry for brides. |
|   | c.  | poison predators. |
|   | d.  | color the soil. |
|   | e.  | provide a sense of fashion. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 8. Why was the peopling of Australia an important phase in the history of humankind?

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|   | a.  | It showed that humans had learned how to travel over wide-open water. |
|   | b.  | It revealed that humans were able to civilize a desert region. |
|   | c.  | It demonstrated that humans had learned how to plan into the future. |
|   | d.  | It indicated that humans had conquered difficult obstacles. |
|   | e.  | It proved that humans could brave the seas. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
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| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 9. Archaeological evidence of ancient peoples includes all the following *EXCEPT*

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|   | a.  | written records. |
|   | b.  | cave paintings. |
|   | c.  | tools. |
|   | d.  | DNA. |
|   | e.  | human remains. |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 10. Skulls found at a site called Herto prove that all modern people are originated from ancestors in

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Australia. |
|   | b.  | South America. |
|   | c.  | Africa. |
|   | d.  | Southern Europe. |
|   | e.  | Corsica. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 11. The ancient species that is considered to be the closest to modern humans is the

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|   | a.  | chimpanzee. |
|   | b.  | gorilla. |
|   | c.  | orangutan. |
|   | d.  | monkey. |
|   | e.  | sloth. |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 12. Scientists use which concept to explain how all species came into being?

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| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Existentialism |
|   | b.  | Intelligent design |
|   | c.  | Evolution |
|   | d.  | Exponential growth |
|   | e.  | Planned chaos |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 13. The concept of natural selection was proposed by

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|   | a.  | Charles Darwin. |
|   | b.  | James C. Chatters. |
|   | c.  | Richard Leakey. |
|   | d.  | Thomas Koppel. |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 14. What does this phrase imply: "In this sense, we are all African"?

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|   | a.  | All European peoples emerged from areas in Asia. |
|   | b.  | All humans are related to groups that migrated from Africa to the Americas. |
|   | c.  | All human species started in Africa but became extinct during the Ice Ages. |
|   | d.  | All humans are descendants from the African *Homo sapiens sapiens*. |
|   | e.  | All humans evolved in Asia and moved to the warmer African climate. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 15. The population of anatomically modern people during mitochondrial Eve's time did not change until

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| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | speech was developed. |
|   | b.  | the evolution of religion. |
|   | c.  | the development of agriculture. |
|   | d.  | the ability to walk upright. |
|   | e.  | man developed hunting skills. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 16. What is the most important indicator of human behavior, according to scientists?

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|   | a.  | The ability to modify tools to improve them |
|   | b.  | The existence of trade networks |
|   | c.  | The burial of the dead |
|   | d.  | The ability to plan ahead |
|   | e.  | The ability to speak |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior |

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| 17. At the latest, early humans began to speak by

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|   | a.  | 200,000 B.C.E. |
|   | b.  | 150,000 B.C.E. |
|   | c.  | 100,000 B.C.E. |
|   | d.  | 50,000 B.C.E. |
|   | e.  | 10,000 B.C.E. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior |

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| 18. Which statement best relates to the settling of Asia between 80,000 and 60,000 B.C.E.?

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|   | a.  | The first to cross probably did so by boat. |
|   | b.  | The continent was probably settled based on plans outlined in an ancient map. |
|   | c.  | The first migrants probably did not know they were going from one landmass to another. |
|   | d.  | The settlers were a large group who traveled at the same time and covered large distances. |
|   | e.  | The evidence that remains can tell us next to nothing. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Asia, 80,000–60,000 B.C.E. |

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| 19. The earliest known container made for human use anywhere in the world was found at

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|   | a.  | Blombos Cave. |
|   | b.  | Pigeon Cave. |
|   | c.  | Abu Hureyra. |
|   | d.  | Herto. |
|   | e.  | Jebel Faya. |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Art Objects in the World |

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| 20. Long-distance migration required forward planning, and most importantly,

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|   | a.  | extra calories. |
|   | b.  | speech. |
|   | c.  | weapons. |
|   | d.  | a reason to escape, such as persecution. |
|   | e.  | a shaman to make the journey have spiritual meaning. |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | How Modern Humans Populated Asia, Australia, and Europe |

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| 21. Which statement *correctly* describes the site at Herto?

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|   | a.  | Skulls found at the site are identical to modern humans. |
|   | b.  | Residents were sailors who hunted whales and dolphins. |
|   | c.  | Skulls found at Herto date back to 160,000 B.C.E. |
|   | d.  | Fireside remains prove that the residents were cannibalistic. |
|   | e.  | Iron tools are characteristic of this people. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 22. The remnants of a necklace found in the Blombos Cave was made of

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | polished stones. |
|   | b.  | animal teeth. |
|   | c.  | pieces of decorated leather. |
|   | d.  | shells. |
|   | e.  | pieces of ocher. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Art Objects in the World |

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| 23. The first wave of migrants to reach Australia came from New Guinea and

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Africa. |
|   | b.  | China. |
|   | c.  | the Philippines. |
|   | d.  | parts unknown. |
|   | e.  | Micronesia. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Asia, 80,000–60,000 B.C.E. |

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| 24. What historical evidence points to the evidence of religion in early man?

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|   | a.  | cave painting |
|   | b.  | collections of prayers and hymns |
|   | c.  | burial of the dead |
|   | d.  | priest classes |
|   | e.  | orientation of doors in early huts |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Australia, ca. 50,000 B.C.E. |

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| 25. What was true about the boats used to take ancient travelers to Australia?

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|   | a.  | They were able to remain on course, despite heavy storms. |
|   | b.  | They were designed primarily for traveling long distances. |
|   | c.  | They were simple rafts. |
|   | d.  | They were originally designed for fishing. |
|   | e.  | They often sunk. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Australia, ca. 50,000 B.C.E. |

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| 26. The earliest *Homo sapiens sapiens* found in Europe were called

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| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Neanderthals. |
|   | b.  | Natufians. |
|   | c.  | Ergoaster. |
|   | d.  | Habilis. |
|   | e.  | Cro Magnon. |

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| *ANSWER:* | e |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000–25,000 B.C.E. |

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| 27. The innovation of the bone needle is associated with the

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Neanderthal era. |
|   | b.  | Mungo people of Australia. |
|   | c.  | peoples of Monte Verde. |
|   | d.  | Cro Magnon era. |
|   | e.  | Clovis era. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000–25,000 B.C.E. |

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| 28. Cave art found in Chauvet, France, included all the following *EXCEPT*

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| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | images of animals. |
|   | b.  | handprints. |
|   | c.  | patterns of dots. |
|   | d.  | family scenes. |
|   | e.  | hunting patterns. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000–25,000 B.C.E. |

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| 29. Which statement about goddess worship is *FALSE*?

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|   | a.  | Female figurines have been found in many areas of Europe. |
|   | b.  | Figurines are thought to be fertility icons. |
|   | c.  | Women figures might indicate a matriarchal society. |
|   | d.  | The figure of *Woman with a Horn* may be that of a military leader. |
|   | e.  | Many figures emphasizing conception and childbirth are shown by specific body parts. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Movement of Ideas Through Primary Sources: The Worship of Goddesses |

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| 30. Characteristics of the premodern Neanderthal species include all the following *EXCEPT*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | a heavier and bigger body. |
|   | b.  | use of metal tools. |
|   | c.  | body painting. |
|   | d.  | cave art. |
|   | e.  | use of fire. |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals |

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| 31. What evidence might prove that Neanderthals ate vegetables?

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|   | a.  | teeth tartar. |
|   | b.  | vegetable gardens. |
|   | c.  | cave paintings of vegetables. |
|   | d.  | burial sites with hoes. |
|   | e.  | descriptions in writing. |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals |

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| 32. Recent DNA evidence from modern humans suggests that

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|   | a.  | human beings have no genetic forebears. |
|   | b.  | all human beings are descended, partially, from Neanderthals. |
|   | c.  | humans are partially descended from chimpanzees. |
|   | d.  | *Homo sapiens sapiens mated with Homo floresiensis*. |
|   | e.  | some *Homo sapiens sapiens* mated with Neanderthals. |

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| *ANSWER:* | e |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals |

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| 33. Unusually small remains of a possible human species were recently discovered in

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|   | a.  | Australia. |
|   | b.  | the island of Flores, Indonesia. |
|   | c.  | New Zealand. |
|   | d.  | Malaysia. |
|   | e.  | India. |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals |

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| 34. What does the term *island dwarfing* refer to?

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|   | a.  | people who live on very small isolated islands in the Red Sea |
|   | b.  | areas that seems to produce smaller strains of various species of animals and humans |
|   | c.  | sites that lost area as ice sheets melted |
|   | d.  | islands that are under-populated |
|   | e.  | population loss on isolated islands where food supplies cannot sustain the population |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals |

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| 35. The remains of a human species recently discovered on the island of Flores may have evolved to be short in stature or may

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|   | a.  | be a meaningless anomaly. |
|   | b.  | have been fabricated. |
|   | c.  | indicate a non-human species misinterpreted. |
|   | d.  | be the result of poor nutrition. |
|   | e.  | have resulted from a disorder known as microcephaly. |

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| *ANSWER:* | e |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals |

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| 36. All human remains found in the Americas belong to

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|   | a.  | *Homo erectus*. |
|   | b.  | *Homo habilis*. |
|   | c.  | *Homo floresiensis*. |
|   | d.  | *Homo neanderthalensis*. |
|   | e.  | *Homo sapiens sapiens*. |

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| *ANSWER:* | e |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000–12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 37. The date associated with the earliest human occupation of the Western Hemisphere is

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|   | a.  | 12,000 B.C.E. |
|   | b.  | 10,500 C.E. |
|   | c.  | 100,000 B.C.E. |
|   | d.  | 100,000 C.E. |
|   | e.  | 5000 B.C.E. |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000–12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 38. Beringia connects which landmasses?

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|   | a.  | Alaska and Japan |
|   | b.  | Russia and Canada |
|   | c.  | The Arctic Circle and Greenland |
|   | d.  | Alaska and Russia |
|   | e.  | Russia, Alaska, and the Arctic Circle |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000–12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 39. The land bridge between Russia and Alaska was formed by

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|   | a.  | rapid global warming. |
|   | b.  | severe drought that exposed the land area. |
|   | c.  | volcanic action in Alaska that pushed the area above water level. |
|   | d.  | earthquake action that created new land areas. |
|   | e.  | the Ice Age, which resulted in a drop in the ocean level. |

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| *ANSWER:* | e |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000–12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 40. How did the Rocky and Andes Mountains affect the movement of early settlers?

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|   | a.  | They created a desert area that was too harsh for new settlements. |
|   | b.  | They prompted avalanches that were a constant danger. |
|   | c.  | They created a physical barrier that impeded any movement into the area east of the mountain ranges. |
|   | d.  | They were near active volcanoes that destroyed many early settlements. |
|   | e.  | They had seasonal melting snow that created devastating floods. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000–12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 41. The most important ancient site in the Americas is located

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|   | a.  | in the Arizona area of North America. |
|   | b.  | along the Canadian coast. |
|   | c.  | in Monte Verde, Chile. |
|   | d.  | along the western coastline of Mexico. |
|   | e.  | along the coastline of San Francisco. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 42. The preserving medium that saved much of the ancient evidence at Monte Verde was

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|   | a.  | ice. |
|   | b.  | rock slab. |
|   | c.  | sand. |
|   | d.  | peat. |
|   | e.  | saline swamp water. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 43. Carbon-14 testing is used to identify

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|   | a.  | human remains. |
|   | b.  | different types of rock. |
|   | c.  | the duration of the Ice Ages. |
|   | d.  | the approximate age of archaeological evidence and artifacts. |
|   | e.  | the amount of carbon in the air by using plant samples of the ancient past. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 44. Although no human remains have ever been found at Monte Verde, what evidence was found that proved beyond a doubt that early settlers once occupied the site?

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|   | a.  | Stone tools |
|   | b.  | Animal remains |
|   | c.  | Empty burial sites |
|   | d.  | Cave art |
|   | e.  | A human footprint |

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| *ANSWER:* | e |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 45. Tools found at Monte Verde include

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|   | a.  | bolos only. |
|   | b.  | double copper axes. |
|   | c.  | spear points only. |
|   | d.  | bolos and spear points. |
|   | e.  | axes, bolos, and spear points. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 46. One of the buildings at Monte Verde had a floor made from mixing sand, gravel, and

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|   | a.  | animal hair. |
|   | b.  | animal fat. |
|   | c.  | ground tubers. |
|   | d.  | llama blood. |
|   | e.  | seal blubber. |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 47. The residents of Monte Verde hunted

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|   | a.  | mastodon. |
|   | b.  | wild boar. |
|   | c.  | pumas. |
|   | d.  | elk. |
|   | e.  | mountain goats. |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 48. The main weapon used to kill large game at Monte Verde was the

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|   | a.  | bolo. |
|   | b.  | atlatl. |
|   | c.  | stones. |
|   | d.  | traps. |
|   | e.  | dug-out pits. |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 49. The new weapon used by people at the Clovis site is called a

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|   | a.  | bolo. |
|   | b.  | flat-topped spear. |
|   | c.  | sword. |
|   | d.  | microblade. |
|   | e.  | javelin. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Rise of Clovis and Other Regional Traditions, 11,000 B.C.E. |

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| 50. Clovis peoples lived in a region stretching from Oregon in the North to

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|   | a.  | Peru. |
|   | b.  | Columbia. |
|   | c.  | Belize. |
|   | d.  | California. |
|   | e.  | central Mexico. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Rise of Clovis and Other Regional Traditions, 11,000 B.C.E. |

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| 51. Most of the modern demand for ivory comes from

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|   | a.  | Brazil. |
|   | b.  | South Africa. |
|   | c.  | the United States. |
|   | d.  | Germany. |
|   | e.  | China. |

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| *ANSWER:* | e |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | World History in Today’s World: The Unquenchable Demand for Ivory |

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| 52. Prior to the advent of agriculture, all people were

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|   | a.  | vegetarian. |
|   | b.  | omnivores. |
|   | c.  | constantly hungry. |
|   | d.  | hunters and gatherers. |
|   | e.  | aggressive about obtaining food. |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Emergence of Agriculture, 9400–3000 B.C.E. |

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| 53. In 1989, the international trade in ivory was banned due to

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|   | a.  | American environmentalists. |
|   | b.  | efforts to raise the price by shrinking supply. |
|   | c.  | the slaughter of elephants in Africa. |
|   | d.  | the extinction of the Asian elephant. |
|   | e.  | the United Nations’ expanding power. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | World History in Today’s World: The Unquenchable Demand for Ivory |

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| 54. The earliest depiction of humans as statues was found at

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|   | a.  | Anatolia. |
|   | b.  | Ain Ghazal, Jordan. |
|   | c.  | Catalhoyuk. |
|   | d.  | Monte Verde. |
|   | e.  | Jericho. |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. |

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| 55. What was the first crop cultivated by the Natufians?

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|   | a.  | Figs |
|   | b.  | Einkorn |
|   | c.  | Olives |
|   | d.  | Grapes |
|   | e.  | Corn |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Emergence of Agriculture, 9400–3000 B.C.E. |

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| 56. The different types of houses at Catalhoyuk indicate that

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|   | a.  | creativity is as old as civilization. |
|   | b.  | there was no building code. |
|   | c.  | some people had more wealth than others. |
|   | d.  | the city was built over multiple generations. |
|   | e.  | variety broke up the monotony of town living. |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000–3000 B.C.E. |

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| 57. As early settlements, how did Jericho differ from Catalhoyuk?

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|   | a.  | Jericho had no permanent dwellings. |
|   | b.  | Jericho was devoid of art. |
|   | c.  | Jericho was at least fifty times bigger. |
|   | d.  | Jericho remained continuously inhabited until fairly recently. |
|   | e.  | Jericho had no external walls. |

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| *ANSWER:* | e |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000–3000 B.C.E. |

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| 58. Residents of which site buried the heads of their dead under their homes?

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|   | a.  | Ain Ghazal |
|   | b.  | Catalhoyuk |
|   | c.  | Herto |
|   | d.  | Jericho |
|   | e.  | Monte Verde |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000–3000 B.C.E. |

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| 59. Refer to Map 1.1, *Early Agriculture.* Agriculture was *NOT* practiced in which region?

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|   | a.  | China |
|   | b.  | Southern Africa |
|   | c.  | New Guinea |
|   | d.  | Scandinavia |
|   | e.  | The Iberian Peninsula |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000–3000 B.C.E. |

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| 60. What was the first step to domesticating wild animals – one of the two major components of farming?

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|   | a.  | Learning to train them |
|   | b.  | Developing a herding system |
|   | c.  | Figuring out which animals could be domesticated |
|   | d.  | Learning to stop killing young female animals |
|   | e.  | Balancing hunting with farming |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Domestication of Plants and Animals, 9400–7000 B.C.E. |

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| **Instructions:** Please define the following key terms. |

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| 61. Mungo Man

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 62. *Homo sapiens sapiens*

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Anatomically Modern Humans in Africa, ca. 200,000 B.C.E. |

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| 63. ocher

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 64. hominins

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Anatomically Modern Humans in Africa, ca. 200,000 B.C.E. |

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| 65. paleontologists

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 66. Charles Darwin

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 67. mutations

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 68. evolution

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 69. Herto skulls

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 70. DNA

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 71. *Pinnacle Point site*

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior |

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| 72. development of speech

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior |

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| 73. mitochondrial Eve

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 74. mastodon

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 75. J. M. Bowler

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Chapter Introduction |

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| 76. chimpanzee

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Anatomically Modern Humans in Africa, ca. 200,000 B.C.E. |

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| 77. genus

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 78. *homo*

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 79. genetic material

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 80. mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA)

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 81. Blombos Cave

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior |

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| 82. Cro Magnon

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000-25,000 B.C.E. |

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| 83. Neanderthals

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals |

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| 84. religion

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Australia, ca. 50,000 B.C.E. |

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| 85. Beringia

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000-12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 86. Monte Verde, Chile

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 87. stratigraphy

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 88. Carbon-14

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 89. Clovis technological complex

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Rise of Clovis and Other Regional Traditions, 11,000 B.C.E. |

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| 90. agriculture

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Emergence of Agriculture, 9400-3000 B.C.E. |

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| 91. Neolithic

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Domestication of Plants and Animals, ca. 9400-7000 B.C.E. |

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| 92. Chauvet caves

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000-25,000 B.C.E. |

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| 93. Gobekli Tepe

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. |

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| 94. Bolos

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 95. atlatl

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 96. Catalhoyuk

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. |

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| 97. Natufians

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Domestication of Plants and Animals, ca. 9400-7000 B.C.E. |

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| 98. Plaster statues of Ain Ghazal

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. |

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| 99. *Homo floresiensis*

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Coexisting with Neanderthals |

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| 100. Jericho

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. |

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| 101. The human species originated in Africa.

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|   | a.  | True |
|   | b.  | False |

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| *ANSWER:* | True |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 102. Paleontologists are scientists who study the DNA of human remains from the distant past.

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|   | a.  | True |
|   | b.  | False |

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| *ANSWER:* | True |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior |

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| 103. Mitochondrial Eve is a reference to a disease passed down only from mothers to daughters.

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|   | a.  | True |
|   | b.  | False |

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| *ANSWER:* | False |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 104. The first humans to leave Africa probably did so without realizing they were leaving one landmass and going to another.

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|   | a.  | True |
|   | b.  | False |

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| *ANSWER:* | True |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Asia, 80,000–60,000 B.C.E. |

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| 105. At the time of the settling of Australia, the body of water that separated it from the Greater Southeast Asian landmass was about 60 miles across.

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|   | a.  | True |
|   | b.  | False |

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| *ANSWER:* | True |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Australia, ca. 50,000 B.C.E. |

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| 106. The burial of Mungo Woman is the earliest found incidence of mummification.

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|   | a.  | True |
|   | b.  | False |

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| *ANSWER:* | False |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Australia, ca. 50,000 B.C.E. |

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| 107. The Clovis people started hunting and eating bison because mastodons and mammoths became extinct.

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|   | a.  | True |
|   | b.  | False |

|  |  |
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| *ANSWER:* | True |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Rise of Clovis and Other Regional Traditions, 11,000 B.C.E. |

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| 108. The first cultivated plant of the Natufians was the fig plant.

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|   | a.  | True |
|   | b.  | False |

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| *ANSWER:* | True |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Domestication of Plants and Animals, ca. 9400–7000 B.C.E. |

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| 109. Although elephant ivory is illegal to sell on international markets today, it is legal to sell mastodon ivory.

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|   | a.  | True |
|   | b.  | False |

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| *ANSWER:* | False |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | World History in Today’s World: The Unquenchable Demand for Ivory |

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| 110. What were the causes and consequences of early agriculture?

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Emergence of Agriculture, 9400-3000 B.C.E.The Domestication of Plants and Animals, ca. 9400-7000 B.C.E.The First Larger Settlements, 7000-3000 B.C.E. |

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| 111. Elaborate on how scientists use the theories of Charles Darwin to explain how all life forms, including modern humans, have come into being.

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Anatomically Modern Humans in Africa, ca. 200,000 B.C.E.Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 112. Explain the phrase "We are all Africans."

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern Humans |

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| 113. What developments in human evolution indicated the emergence of modern man?

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The First Anatomically Modern Humans in Africa, ca. 200,000 B.C.E.Predecessors to the First Anatomically Modern HumansAnatomically Modern HumansThe Beginnings of Modern Human Behavior |

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| 114. How have scientists tried to formalize theories about how and why humans left Africa?

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Beginnings of Modern Human BehaviorHow Modern Humans Populated Asia, Australia, and EuropeThe Settling of Asia, 80,000-60,000 B.C.E. |

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| 115. How did Cro Magnons and Neanderthals coexist?

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of Europe, 50,000-25,000 B.C.E.Coexisting with Neanderthals |

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| 116. Discuss the settlement of the Americas. What made it possible, according to scientists? What makes the case of Monte Verde, Chile so important for early world history?

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Settling of the Americas, ca. 14,000-12,000 B.C.E.Monte Verde, Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 117. Describe the techniques used by physical anthropologists to identify the characteristics of a population.

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | Monte Verde Chile: How the First Americans Lived, 12,000 B.C.E. |

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| 118. How did the Natufians evolve into an agricultural society?

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| *ANSWER:* | Answers will vary. |
| *POINTS:* | 1 |
| *REFERENCES:* | The Domestication of Plants and Animals, ca. 9400-7000 B.C.E. |

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