

Question 1 [-](#) **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

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Question Who is most likely interested in the study of human development?

- Answer**
- Dr. Harvey, who studies the brain cells of infants
 - Dr. Hatfield, who studies eating disorders
 - Dr. Deal, who studies how political attitudes change with age
 - Dr. Hersh, who studies elderly patients with Alzheimer's disease

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 2 [-](#) **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

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Question Which most accurately reflects the nature of the scientific study of human development?

- Answer**
- multidisciplinary
 - focus on groups, not individuals
 - nontheoretical
 - emphasis on stability over change

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 3 [-](#) **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

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Question Which question best captures the spirit of most individuals who study human development with regard to the nature/nurture question?

- Answer**
- How do genes and environmental factors interact in the development of memory processes?
 - Which human behaviors are determined genetically, and which are determined by environmental factors?
 - At what age do environmental factors surpass genetic factors as most important in human development?
 - Which genes are responsible for childhood behavior, and which genes are responsible for adult behavior?

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 4 [-](#) **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

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Question Which term does *not* belong in this group?

- Answer**
- experiential
 - nurture
 - environmental
 - hereditary

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 5 [-](#) **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

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Question Since Dr. Kim takes a strong nature position concerning the origins of mental retardation, she would most likely hypothesize that her son's retardation is due to

- Answer**
- her parenting style.
 - her genes.
 - his exposure to a toxic chemical prior to birth.
 - random chance.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 6 [-](#) **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

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Question The notion that development is best described in terms of a series of abrupt shifts in behavior best fits with the _____ approach.

- Answer**
- nature
 - nurture
 - continuity
 - discontinuity

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 7 [-](#) **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

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Question When discussing child development, Olaf uses terms like the "terrible 2s" and the "tranquil 3s." These ideas are most compatible with a _____ view.

- Answer**
- context-specificity
 - hereditary
 - continuity
 - discontinuity

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 8 [-](#) **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

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Question Dr. Fletcher is attempting to determine whether adult criminals were rule breakers throughout their childhood, or whether they suddenly turned to a life of crime. Her research is most concerned with which issue of human development?

- Answer**
- nature vs. nurture
 - universal vs. context-specific development
 - biological vs. sociocultural forces
 - continuity vs. discontinuity

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 9 [-](#) **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

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Question Yacef is interested in determining whether children develop virtually the same way in Algeria as they do in other parts of the world. Yacef's research deals primarily with the _____ issue of human development.

- Answer**
- psychological vs. biological forces
 - universal vs. context-specific development
 - nature vs. nurture
 - continuity vs. discontinuity

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 10 **Multiple Choice**

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Question Sara believes that memory processes develop the same way in all children. Sara is most likely to support a _____ position regarding human development.

- Answer**
- universal
 - nurture
 - discontinuous
 - non-normative

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 11 **Multiple Choice**

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Question When Kayla says "It doesn't matter if they are French, Swedish, or Chinese, kids are kids," she is espousing a(n) _____ position concerning human development.

- Answer**
- discontinuous
 - universal
 - nurture
 - context-specific

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 12 **Multiple Choice**

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Question Sophia notices that children seem to mature socially much faster in Argentina than in the United States. Sophia is most likely to support a _____ position regarding human development.

- Answer**
- nature
 - discontinuous
 - context-specific
 - continuous

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 13 **Multiple Choice**

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Question Lotte is listening to a lecture in which her professor states, "Genetic and cultural factors are important, but they alone cannot explain the development of human beings." Lotte's professor seems to be supporting

- Answer**
- the biopsychosocial framework.
 - the position that development is continuous.
 - the notion of universality.
 - discontinuity.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 14 **Multiple Choice**

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Question Dr. Arantes uses a biopsychosocial framework for understanding human development. Which position is she most likely to endorse on the nature vs. nurture issue?

- Answer**
- Nature is most important.
 - Nurture is most important.
 - Nature and nurture both play important roles in human development.
 - Neither nature nor nurture is important in the study of human development.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 15 **Multiple Choice**

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Question Because Dr. Jefferson is interested in researching how people of different ages are affected by events, it would be most accurate to say that Dr. Jefferson is most interested in studying _____ forces.

- Answer**
- psychological
 - biological
 - life-cycle
 - sociocultural

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 16 **Multiple Choice**

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Question When asked why her sister Yvonne ended up in jail, Penny says, "She was always a mean, aggressive person. She really liked hurting people." Penny is relying on _____ forces to explain Yvonne's development.

- Answer**
- sociocultural
 - normative age-graded
 - normative history-graded
 - psychological

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 17 **Multiple Choice**

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Question If you were going to study only psychological influences of human development, you would not research

- Answer**
- self-esteem.
 - the effects of television on development.
 - the effects of depression on development.

cognitive processes.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 18 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Benoit is interested in studying the effects of various biological forces on human development. Which of these topics is probably of *least* interest to him?

Answer

- cognition
- brain maturation
- menopause
- exercise

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 19 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question According to your text, which kind of developmental force has received the most attention?

Answer

- biological
- sociocultural
- psychological
- biopsychosocial

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 20 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which does not constitute a “psychological force?”

Answer

- perception
- intelligence
- personality
- heredity

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 21 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Julio is interested in studying how family relationships affect development. Julio is probably most interested in studying _____ influences.

Answer

- psychological
- sociocultural
- non-normative
- biological

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 22 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Daisy and Rose are identical twins who were separated at birth. Daisy was raised in the United States whereas Rose spent her childhood in Austria. Which force would likely explain most of the differences between their behavior as teens?

Answer

- psychological
- nature-based
- biological
- sociocultural

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 23 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Your friend David has decided to start studying human development because he hates studying biology. According to your text, will David find happiness in his new area of interest?

Answer

- Yes, because he can focus on psychological factors and ignore sociocultural and biological factors.
- Yes, but only if he enjoys studying sociocultural factors.
- No, because studying biological influences is a necessary component to understanding development.
- No, because normative age-graded influences are all biological.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 24 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which is a problem encountered by researchers assessing the effects of sociocultural forces?

Answer

- the lack of genetic distinction between individuals from different racial backgrounds
- culture appears to have little impact on cognitive development
- changing ethnic labels (e.g., black American to African American)
- the inability to apply results to the population being studied

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 25 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which best describes the relationship between biological, psychological, and sociocultural forces in human development?

Answer

- unimportant
- interactive
- independent
- non-normative

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 26 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Marcelia has been promoted and is moving her family to a new city in a different part of the country. Though 4-year-old Fernando is very happy and makes the transition easily, 13-year-old Jorge is unhappy and has a very difficult time adjusting to the move. Which single set of factors best explains the different responses of Fernando and Jorge to the move?

Answer

- biological factors
- sociocultural factors
- personality factors
- ✓ life-cycle factors

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 27 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question When Alfonso says, "It would have been tough to be a father at age 18, but being one at age 28 is super," he is noting the important role that _____ factors play in human development.

Answer

- biological
- ✓ life-cycle
- sociocultural
- psychological

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 28 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Which best exemplifies the basic premise of life-cycle forces?

Answer

- Biological forces play little role once a person reaches puberty.
- Unconscious desires are the basis for most human behavior.
- ✓ Early experiences may influence behavior throughout one's development.
- The forces that influence human behavior are too complex to identify through empirical research.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 29 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Connie is a second-grade teacher who notices her students behaving differently than the fourth-graders during recess and comes up with several connected ideas to explain why the two groups behave differently. Connie's ideas would best be described as

Answer

- an experiment
- ✓ a theory
- a study
- a mesosystem

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 30 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question A _____ is an organized set of ideas that is designed to explain development.

Answer

- ✓ theory
- prediction
- correlation coefficient
- structured observation

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 31 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Psychodynamic theories place the least emphasis on the _____ portion of the biopsychosocial framework.

Answer

- life-cycle
- psychological
- sociocultural
- ✓ biological

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 32 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question When asked to explain why children sometimes act violently, Dr. Zylar responds, "Generally speaking, these children are driven by conflicts between what they wish to do and what society wishes them to do." It is most likely that Dr. Zylar would be a proponent of _____ theory.

Answer

- ✓ psychodynamic
- social cognitive
- ecological
- cognitive-developmental

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 33 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Mick's biggest challenge in life is to think of his life as satisfactory and that it is worth living (i.e., he needs to get some satisfaction). According to psychosocial theory, Mick is probably in the _____ stage of life.

Answer

- young adulthood
- adolescence
- ✓ late life
- birth to 1 year

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 34 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Who is best associated with psychosocial theory?

Answer

- ✓ Erikson
- Bandura
- Watson
- Freud

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 35 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

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Question The epigenetic principle is a key component of _____ theory.

- Answer**
- social cognitive
 - ecological
 - information-processing
 - ✓ psychosocial

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 36

Multiple Choice

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Question The fact that hope is important in early childhood, that development of identity is most important in adolescence, and that wisdom is most important in late life is an example of

- Answer**
- external societal demands.
 - ✓ the epigenetic principle.
 - naturalistic observation.
 - identity vs. identity confusion.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 37

Multiple Choice

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Question When would Erikson say is the stage in life where the biggest challenge involves committing to another in a loving relationship?

- Answer**
- childhood
 - adolescence
 - ✓ young adulthood
 - old adulthood

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 38

Multiple Choice

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Question The argument that each psychosocial strength has its own special age period of specific importance is the cornerstone of _____ theory of development.

- Answer**
- Bandura's
 - ✓ Erikson's
 - Skinner's
 - Vygotsky's

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 39

Multiple Choice

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Question How would Erik Erikson respond to the statement, "A midlife crisis is a normal part of the human life cycle."

- Answer** ✓ He would agree.
- He would disagree and point out that there is no "normal" progression of human development.
 - He would disagree and point out that "crises" are not a normal part of human development.
 - He would say nothing since he focused on development between birth and adolescence.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 40

Multiple Choice

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Question The basic premise of _____ is that the consequences of a behavior determine the likelihood of the behavior being repeated in the future.

- Answer**
- the life-span perspective
 - the epigenetic principle
 - universal development
 - ✓ operant conditioning

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 41

Multiple Choice

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Question After completing his history assignment, Nico is excused from having to wash the dishes, a task he detests. Nico's parents are attempting to use _____ to increase Nico's studying.

- Answer**
- positive reinforcement
 - punishment
 - extinction
 - ✓ negative reinforcement

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 42

Multiple Choice

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Question Lynne always wants to go visit her grandparents because when she visits they give her a new toy. The grandparents have _____ her visiting behavior.

- Answer**
- ✓ reinforced
 - extinguished
 - punished
 - extinguished

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 43

Multiple Choice

0 points

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Question In operant conditioning theory, reinforcement is to punishment as

- Answer** ✓ increasing is to decreasing.
- giving is to taking.
 - unwanted is to wanted.
 - good is to bad.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 44 - Multiple Choice 0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If a behavior is effectively being reinforced it will always

Answer

- eventually go away.
- increase in frequency.
- improve self-esteem.
- be imitated by others.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 45 - Multiple Choice 0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Zhang is attempting to alter the behavior of his son by controlling the consequences of his son's actions. Zhang is practicing

Answer

- social learning theory.
- negative reinforcement.
- operant conditioning.
- ecological theory.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 46 - Multiple Choice 0 points

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Question An effective punishment always

Answer

- causes some physical pain.
- follows a reinforcer.
- reduces the likelihood that a behavior will occur in the future.
- eventually becomes ineffective.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 47 - Multiple Choice 0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Morticia finds that whenever she talks to her daughter about her obnoxious behavior, the obnoxious behavior increases in frequency. Apparently, Morticia's talks are _____ her daughter's obnoxious behavior.

Answer

- punishing
- reinforcing
- suppressing
- having no effect on

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 48 - Multiple Choice 0 points

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Question Dr. Gauche likes to make fun of student comments in class. She finds that every time she does this, students make fewer comments the rest of the class period. Apparently, Dr. Gauche's jokes are _____ the students' talking in class.

Answer

- punishing
- negatively reinforcing
- positively reinforcing
- imitating

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 49 - Multiple Choice 0 points

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Question Imitation is most closely related to the concept of

Answer

- positive reinforcement.
- life-cycle forces.
- selective optimization.
- observational learning.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 50 - Multiple Choice 0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Even though Brenda was never reinforced directly for doing so, she increased the frequency of her swearing after she saw her friend Elizabeth get a lot of attention after she swore. This is most likely an example of

Answer

- observational learning.
- operant conditioning.
- punishment.
- self-efficacy.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 51 - Multiple Choice 0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Melissa is doing a study where volleyball players are self-reporting whether or not they believe they are capable of playing well in Saturday's game. Melissa seems to be assessing the _____ of the volleyball players.

Answer

- life-cycle forces
- exosystems
- internal maturational plans
- self-efficacy

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 52 - Multiple Choice 0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Alberto believes he can successfully ski down a steep mountain. Bandura would be most likely to say that Alberto has

Answer

- reached formal operations.
- high self-efficacy.
- resolved the industry vs. inferiority stage.

been negatively reinforced.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 53

Multiple Choice

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Question Mr. Link tries to help his students learn how to be assertive by having them watch how other students can be successful by acting assertively. Mr. Link is using principles of _____ to help his students.

Answer

- social learning theory
- operant conditioning
- cognitive-developmental theory
- psychosocial theory

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 54

Multiple Choice

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Question Who would most likely explain a child's maladaptive behavior by saying, "They probably saw some TV character do that?"

Answer

- Ginger, who is a behaviorist
- Gilligan, who is a social learning theorist
- Thurston, who is a Freudian theorist
- Mary Ann, who is a Piagetian theorist

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 55

Multiple Choice

0 points

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Question Who developed social cognitive theory?

Answer

- Piaget
- Skinner
- Bronfenbrenner
- Bandura

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 56

Multiple Choice

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Question Dr. Sefky says: "Sure, reinforcement and punishment are important, but how people interpret reinforcement and punishment is even more important." Given this statement, Dr. Sefky's view is most likely to agree with

Answer

- operant conditioning.
- social cognitive theory.
- psychosocial theory.
- psychodynamic theory.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 57

Multiple Choice

0 points

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Question Social cognitive theory and operant conditioning are similar in that they both

Answer

- view the individual as an active processor of information.
- believe that experience is important in determining behavior.
- place a greater emphasis on nature than on nurture.
- stress discontinuity.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 58

Multiple Choice

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Question Whose theory of development is best exemplified by the idea that children construct their own knowledge and this constructed knowledge changes with age/experience?

Answer

- Piaget
- Bronfenbrenner
- Erikson
- Skinner

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 59

Multiple Choice

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Question Brandon's developmental psychology teacher believes human development is best conceptualized as progressing discontinuously through several qualitatively different stages of thinking. His instructor is likely a(n)

Answer

- Piagetian.
- social learning theorist.
- ecological theorist.
- behaviorist.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 60

Multiple Choice

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Question What is the correct order of Piaget's stages of development?

Answer

- sensorimotor, concrete operational, preoperational, formal operational
- preoperational, formal operational, concrete operational, sensorimotor
- sensorimotor, preoperational, concrete operational, formal operational
- preoperational, sensorimotor, formal operational, concrete operational

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 61

Multiple Choice

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Question When describing the development of his son Pitt, Brad says, "the best way to describe it is in terms of a slow computer with a small memory getting faster processor and more storage space." This type of description would suggest that Brad adheres to a(n) _____ approach to development.

Answer
operant conditioning
ecological theory
Piagetian
✓ information-processing

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 62 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

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Question Rutger believes that, rather than progressing through a sequence of stages, mental processes gradually get more complex and efficient. Rutger is most likely a proponent of

Answer
Piaget's theory.
Kohlberg's theory.
✓ information-processing theory.
Erikson's theory.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 63 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

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Question What type of theorist would most likely describe human cognitive development using the analogy of "mental software?"

Answer
✓ an information processor
an Eriksonian
an operant conditioning theorist
a social learning theorist

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 64 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Dr. Strauss is a developmental psychologist who is interested in Vygotsky's theory. What sort of forces are probably of most interest to Dr. Strauss?

Answer
biological
psychological
life cycle
✓ sociocultural

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 65 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

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Question Who would have the *least* amount of interest in children's thinking?

Answer
an information-processing theorist
✓ a Skinnerian theorist
a Vygotskian theorist
a Piagetian theorist

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 66 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question The biggest difference between Vygotsky's approach to development and that of Piaget and the information-processing approach is that Vygotsky placed more emphasis on

Answer
✓ the impact of culture.
stages of development.
thinking.
unconscious thoughts.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 67 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question When Dr. Bentley is asked to explain troubled adolescents, she says, "The only way to explain the problems of adolescents is to study them in relation to their parents and the culture that surrounds them." Dr. Bentley is most likely a proponent of _____ theory.

Answer
psychodynamic
cognitive developmental
✓ ecological
social cognitive

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 68 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Which theorist is best associated with an ecological approach to human development?

Answer
Freud
Piaget
Erikson
✓ Bronfenbrenner

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 69 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Mary has only one child, 1-year-old Shelly, and has stayed at home during most of Shelly's life. From an ecological perspective, Mary is best thought of as part of Shelly's

Answer
mesosystem.
exosystem.
macrosystem.
✓ microsystem.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 70 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question According to ecological theory, developmentalists, the people closest to a developing child represent their

- Answer**
- microsystem.
 - macrosystem
 - macrosystem
 - exosystem

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 71

Multiple Choice

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Question Louis discovers that the experiences he has in his developmental psychology class help him to deal with the children he works with at a day-care center. This relationship is best described by Bronfenbrenner's notion of

- Answer**
- mesosystem.
 - exosystem.
 - macrosystem.
 - microsystem.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 72

Multiple Choice

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Question A researcher who wants to study how state welfare programs influence parenting behaviors would be primarily studying

- Answer**
- microsystems.
 - exosystems.
 - mesosystems.
 - operant conditioning.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 73

Multiple Choice

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Question The AIDS epidemic has dramatically influenced dating behavior in the 2000s. From an ecological perspective, this influence is best thought of as part of the culture's

- Answer**
- mesosystem.
 - exosystem.
 - macrosystem.
 - microsystem.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 74

Multiple Choice

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Question When Tina was given a huge salary increase, she was able to get things for her children that they had always needed and move into a nicer home. Bronfenbrenner would state that this increase in the mother's salary is an example of the impact of the children's

- Answer**
- exosystem.
 - mesosystem.
 - macrosystem.
 - microsystem.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 75

Multiple Choice

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Question Matti finds himself unable to adjust to college because he doesn't seem to have the study skills necessary to earn passing grades. Matti's predicament would probably best be explained by

- Answer**
- psychosocial theory.
 - Bronfenbrenner's ecological theory.
 - the competence-environmental press theory.
 - Kohlberg's theory of moral development.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 76

Multiple Choice

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Question Who is most likely to support a life-span perspective?

- Answer**
- Corynne, who believes that childhood is the most important stage of development
 - Claire, who thinks that in order to understand childhood you must consider what comes after it
 - Simone, who is a Piagetian
 - Danielle, who disagrees with the biopsychosocial perspective

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 77

Multiple Choice

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Question Whose theory is best associated with a life-span perspective emphasizing research on adult development?

- Answer**
- Bandura
 - Baltes
 - Bronfenbrenner
 - Piaget

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 78

Multiple Choice

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Question Marcia is 80 years old and is learning how to speak French and play the guitar for the first time. This new skill development is a good example of

- Answer**
- multiple causation.
 - historical context.
 - plasticity.
 - multidirectionality.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 79 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Jackson's knowledge of economics has grown over the years, while at the same time his ability to play hockey has deteriorated. Jackson's experience best exemplifies

Answer

- multiple causation.
- historical context.
- plasticity.
- ✓ multidirectionality.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 80 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Multidirectionality, plasticity, historical context, and multiple causation are all key features of the _____ perspective.

Answer

- ✓ life-span
- cognitive-developmental
- psychosocial
- ecological

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 81 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question The fact that a teen growing up during the Vietnam War will develop in a different manner than a teen growing up during the Iraq War is best explained in terms of

Answer

- multidirectionality.
- multiple causation.
- plasticity.
- ✓ historical context.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 82 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Lisa is getting ready to apply for graduate school. In order to focus on this goal, she is resigning from her posts as editor of the campus newspaper and president of her sorority. These changes in Lisa's life are an example of

Answer

- compensation.
- ✓ elective selection.
- loss-based selection.
- self-efficacy.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 83 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question The selective optimization with compensation model is primarily associated with the _____ perspective.

Answer

- cognitive-developmental
- ecological
- psychodynamic
- ✓ life-span

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 84 - **Multiple Choice**

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Question Professor Linwood always makes a point of learning the names of all the students in her class. She used to always be able to do this in her head but has recently found that she needs note cards to help her remember. This change in behavior is best described as

Answer

- loss-based selection.
- elective selection.
- ✓ compensation.
- the epigenetic principle.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 85 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dana studies how individual's choice of life goals change as people get older and how individuals maintain and enhance the goals that they select. Dana is most likely a proponent of the _____ model.

Answer

- social-cognitive
- ecological
- epigenetic
- ✓ selective optimization with compensation

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 86 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Orlaith is interested in studying the impact of growing up during the Great Depression on the saving and spending habits of individuals. Orlaith's perspective is best described as a _____ perspective.

Answer

- ✓ life-course
- life-span
- social cognitive
- psychosocial

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 87 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Aislinn wonders if the attack on New York on September 11 will impact the career goals of individuals who were adolescents at the time of the attack. This kind of question is one that best reflects a(n) _____ perspective.

Answer

cognitive-developmental

- life-course
- social cognitive
- operant conditioning

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 88 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which research study would you most expect to see from a researcher with a life-course perspective?

- Answer**
- the effect of smoking on neurotransmitter systems and memory
 - how memory processes change from infancy to old age
 - growing up in the 1960s, and its influence on drug-taking behavior in middle adulthood
 - sex differences in marital satisfaction

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 89 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The fact that George is worried about how the recession will impact his current job status is best associated with

- Answer**
- individual timing of life events in relation to external historical events.
 - the synchronization of individual transitions with collective familial ones.
 - the impact of earlier life events on current conditions.
 - history determining the outcome of life.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 90 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The notion of “balancing” work and home-life responsibilities is best associated with

- Answer**
- individual timing of life events in relation to external historical events.
 - the synchronization of individual transitions with collective familial ones.
 - the impact of earlier life events on current conditions.
 - history determining the outcome of life.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 91 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Patti studies the behavior of preschool children by watching them play at a local day-care center. While doing this, she is careful to find a spot where she will be completely unnoticed by the individuals she is observing. Patti is most likely using a _____ approach to studying the children.

- Answer**
- structured observation
 - correlational
 - self-report
 - naturalistic observation

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 92 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Carrie is most interested in studying adolescent behavior occurring at a high school prom. Which method is most likely to help her accomplish this goal?

- Answer**
- structured observation
 - naturalistic observation
 - self-report
 - experiment

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 93 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which must *always* occur in a real-life setting?

- Answer**
- experiment
 - structured observation
 - naturalistic observation
 - systematic observation

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 94 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Carrie takes notes on the behaviors exhibited by college students attending a frat party. This study would best be described as

- Answer**
- longitudinal.
 - systematic observational.
 - experimental.
 - sequential.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 95 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Lund stages a fire drill at the elementary school in order to study how children respond to potential emergency situations. Dr. Lund's method would best be described as a(n)

- Answer**
- structured observation.
 - naturalistic observation.
 - self-report.
 - experiment.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 96 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Ims studies how children think about television by asking them to answer several questions related to their television viewing. It is most likely that Dr. Ims's research involves using a(n) _____ method.

- Answer**
- naturalistic observation
 - structured observation
 - experiment
 - self-report

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 97 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which method of measuring behavior is most likely to be used in combination with other behavioral measures?

- Answer**
- physiological measures
 - self-reports
 - naturalistic observation
 - sampling behavior with tasks

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 98 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which method of measuring behavior is most effective at directly studying brain activity?

- Answer**
- physiological measures
 - self-reports
 - naturalistic observation
 - sampling behavior with tasks

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 99 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Nuriama is interested in studying the way people spend their time when they are in their own homes alone. Which method is Dr. Nuriama *least* likely to use for this study?

- Answer**
- physiological measures
 - naturalistic observation
 - structured observation
 - self-reports

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 100 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Simpson's students were rightfully upset when he used very accurate weight scales (assessing the poundage of each pupil) to determine their grades in a developmental psychology class because his method of assessment lacked

- Answer**
- sufficient sample size.
 - reliability.
 - validity.
 - the ability to identify practice effects.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 101 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which word is the best description of the meaning of the term "reliability?"

- Answer**
- ethical
 - valid
 - cross-sectional
 - consistency

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 102 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Harold is upset with his grade on his developmental psychology test, and says "I bet if I would've taken that test at another time I would have done much better." Harold's complaint deals most directly with the questionable _____ of the test.

- Answer**
- validity
 - sample
 - reliability
 - population

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 103 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Validity is to reliability as

- Answer**
- study is to experiment.
 - cause is to correlation.
 - positive is to negative.
 - accuracy is to consistency.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 104 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which research finding supports the idea that a new intelligence test is valid?

- Answer**
- Individuals earn the same score on the test every time they take it.
 - Individuals score higher on the test when they are older than when they were younger.
 - Scores on the new intelligence test are correlated with scores on another intelligence test.
 - Most all individuals score high on the new intelligence test.

[Add Question Here](#)

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 105

Question Which statement is *always* true?

- Answer** ✓ a population is larger than a sample.
a population consists of a single sample.
a sample is another term for a population.
a sample is a cultural concept while a population is a social concept.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 106

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)

[Remove](#)

Question Virtually all studies done in psychology rely on studying people representative of a larger group. The groups of people who participate in these studies are most commonly known as

- Answer** ✓ samples.
populations.
mesosystems.
independent variables.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 107

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)

[Remove](#)

Question Population is to sample as

- Answer** small is to large.
reliability is to validity.
micro is to macro.
✓ set is to subset.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 108

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)

[Remove](#)

Question In a correlational study variables are *always* studied

- Answer** ✓ as they exist naturally.
after some manipulation.
during an experiment.
at the population level.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 109

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)

[Remove](#)

Question Harvey is interested in doing a study to determine whether or not a statistically significant relationship exists between participating in college athletics and self-efficacy for academic work. Because Harvey is not particularly interested in determining a cause-and-effect relationship, he would be best advised to do a(n) _____ study.

- Answer** cross-sectional
✓ correlational
experimental
naturalistic observation

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 110

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)

[Remove](#)

Question Based on a study that finds that self-esteem is negatively correlated with college grades, which person would you predict would have the highest grades?

- Answer** Michael, who has very high self-esteem
Davey, who has average self-esteem
✓ Peter, who has very low self-esteem
It's impossible to predict because a negative correlation means these two variables are unrelated

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 111

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)

[Remove](#)

Question You read a research article that concludes that the higher a student's self-esteem, the worse they perform in school. This sort of relationship would best be characterized as

- Answer** ✓ a negative correlation.
no relationship.
positive correlation.
cause and effect.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 112

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)

[Remove](#)

Question Which correlation coefficient value indicates the strongest relationship?

- Answer** -.23
.57
.15
✓ -.82

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 113

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)

[Remove](#)

Question After grading the first exam, your developmental psychology instructor says, "Those students who actually come to class did much better than those of you who show up once a week." Given this information, you would suspect that the correlation between attendance and grades would be closest to

- Answer** +.09.
✓ +.9.

+ 9.
+ 90.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 114 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The value of a(n) _____ can range from -1.0 to 1.0.

Answer correlation coefficient
 dependent variable
 independent variable
 sample

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 115 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Mario is going to do a correlational study dealing with playing video games and intelligence. Because he is using this particular method, he will not be able to

Answer measure the variables quantitatively.
 determine the direction of the relationship between these two variables.
 determine the magnitude of the relationship between these two variables.
 determine whether one of these variables causes changes in the other.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 116 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Shuntelle is interested in studying the relationship between self-esteem and school grades. She wants to be able to quantify this relationship but wants to avoid any ethical concerns regarding the manipulation of these variables. What sort of method is the best option for Shuntelle?

Answer correlational
 natural observation
 experiment
 physiological

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 117 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If Hamid wants to do one study to determine whether or not playing violent video games causes children to act more aggressively, he would be best served by doing a(n)

Answer experiment.
 correlational study.
 longitudinal study.
 cross-sectional study.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 118 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Zsuzsi is conducting a study to determine whether skateboarding causes a reduction in intelligence. In this experiment, skateboarding is the

Answer control group.
 independent variable.
 dependent variable.
 cohort effect.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 119 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In an experiment designed to determine whether taking vitamin A before attending a social event is associated with improved self-esteem, what is the dependent variable?

Answer vitamin A
 the social event
 the measure of self-esteem
 the age of the participants

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 120 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which type of variable is manipulated by an experimenter?

Answer dependent
 independent
 confounding
 extraneous

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 121 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A researcher has a hypothesis that hostility toward women is created by viewing pornography. If the researcher does an experiment to test this, what would be the independent variable?

Answer scores on a "hostility toward women" scale
 being placed in a control group
 the actual viewing of pornography
 the sex of the subjects

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 122 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question You are doing a study to determine whether smoking nicotine prior to taking a psychology test effects performance on that test. What is the independent variable in your study?

- Answer**
- the psychology test
 - the participants in your study
 - smoking nicotine
 - it depends on where the study is conducted

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 123 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In an experiment the dependent variable is the behavior that is being

- Answer**
- manipulated.
 - controlled.
 - correlated.
 - observed.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 124 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A publishing company does a study to determine whether using a study guide for a textbook improves performance on psychology exams. In this study, grades on the psychology exams would constitute the _____ variable.

- Answer**
- correlational
 - independent
 - manipulated
 - dependent

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 125 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Qualitative research differs from quantitative research because it

- Answer**
- is conducted in the laboratory.
 - seeks to gain an understanding of what governs behavior.
 - is non-correlational.
 - relies heavily on statistical analysis.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 126 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Jackson is studying sibling rivalry. One of his current subjects is Latoya. Latoya, and other age peers, have been assessed every 5 years since 1970. Another of Dr. Jackson's subjects is Michael. Michael is part of a second group that has been assessed every 5 years since 1985. Dr. Jackson's overall research design is best classified as

- Answer**
- cross-sectional.
 - experimental.
 - longitudinal.
 - sequential.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 127 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A microgenetic study is a special type of _____ design.

- Answer**
- correlational
 - longitudinal
 - cross-sectional
 - qualitative

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 128 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In order to study their eating habits of young dogs, the amount of food puppies consume is measured every week from the time they are 8 weeks old until they reach age 16 weeks. This design is most accurately described as

- Answer**
- cohort-effects.
 - sequential
 - cross-sectional
 - microgenetic.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 129 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question You are reading the results of a study that tracked how a particular individual's religious beliefs changed over the course of her life. The study you are reading is most likely a(n) _____ study.

- Answer**
- longitudinal
 - cross-sectional
 - sequential
 - experimental

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 130 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Denise is studying how attitudes toward government change over the course of life by studying one group of people when they are 11, 21, 31, 41, 51, and 61 years old. What kind of design is Denise using?

- Answer**
- sequential
 - longitudinal
 - cross-sectional
 - experiment

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 131 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Mitchell is very interested in how individual participants' behavior changes over time. If she wants to study this, she'll have to do a(n) _____ study.

Answer

- naturalistic observation
- cross-sectional
- experimental
- longitudinal

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 132 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The Fujita and Diener (2005) study of life satisfaction is an example of the use of a(n) _____ research design.

Answer

- experimental
- cross-sectional
- longitudinal
- sequential

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 133 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In the Fujita and Diener (2005) study, which variable was most likely to change over time?

Answer

- personality traits
- body mass index
- life satisfaction
- weight

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 134 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Given the method Fujita and Diener (2005) used to measure life satisfaction, what sort of critique of their data would be most appropriate?

Answer The data may be invalid because of response biases.
 The structured setting of the study may have distorted participant behavior.
 The control group was not treated like the experimental group.
 Individual change in life satisfaction could not be documented.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 135 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which researcher is most likely doing a cross-sectional study?

Answer Jim, who is studying several different-aged groups at the same time
 Joey, who is using several physiological measures in his study
 Jan, who is doing a correlational study
 Jody, who is doing an observation of first-graders

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 136 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Michael studies developmental differences in extroversion by testing 9-, 19-, 39-, and 59-year-old subjects all at the same time. Michael is performing a(n) _____ study.

Answer

- sequential
- longitudinal
- experimental
- cross-sectional

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 137 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The fact that Tatiana likes to listen to the Hives (a 2000s band) and her grandmother prefers listening to Bill Haley and the Comets (a 1950s band) is probably best explained by

Answer

- age effects.
- non-normative factors.
- cohort effects.
- time-of-measurement effects.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 138 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Smita studies two different cohorts over a 50-year period, testing each subject every 5 years. Smita is using a _____ design.

Answer

- longitudinal
- cross-sectional
- sequential
- microgenetic

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 139 - Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Greta wants to do a study on how self-efficacy changes over the life span. Her primary concerns are economic. She needs to do the study in the way that will cost the *least* in terms of time and money. Given these concerns, she is probably going to be best served doing a(n) _____ study.

Answer

- longitudinal
- cross-sectional

sequential
experimental

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 140 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The advantage of the _____ design is that it allows a researcher to synthesize data from across numerous studies.

Answer

- longitudinal
- meta-analysis
- cross-sectional
- qualitative

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 141 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Kelly is doing research on the effect of birth order on personality. Rather than collecting data on a new set of subjects, she is analyzing hundreds of studies that have already been done on this topic and is going to attempt to come up with an overall estimate of what all these other studies have found. What sort of study is Kelly doing?

Answer

- experiment
- meta-analysis
- correlational
- longitudinal

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 142 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Your developmental psychology teacher tells you that part of the course requirement is that you will have to complete a meta-analytic study. This means that it is most likely that you will be collecting data on _____ in order to fulfill this requirement.

Answer

- adult human subjects
- children
- previously published research
- a variety of human and animal subjects

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 143 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which statement is not consistent with ethical research?

Answer

- Subject responses should be confidential.
- Never tell subjects if they've been deceived.
- Minimize risks to subjects.
- Give subjects the right to withdraw from the research without penalty.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 144 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question According to the American Psychological Association, researchers must

Answer

- eliminate all risk to participants
- minimize risk to participants.
- use deception if there are risks to participants.
- pay participants if they are put at risk.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 145 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Results from individual research participants should be

Answer

- confidential.
- public
- coded by name.
- ignored.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 146 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question After completing their study, researchers send a copy of their findings to a scientific journal in hopes of having it published. This reflects which step of the research process?

Answer

- developing hypotheses
- analyzing the data
- communicating research results
- applying the results of research

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 147 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question As a result of reading several research articles on the long-term effects of day care, a state legislature passes a new law mandating that all day care providers modify their practices to be in concordance with this research. This action reflects

Answer

- how research can affect social policy.
- the benefits of doing meta-analytic research.
- the importance of longitudinal studies.
- why correlational research is superior in some ways to experimental research.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 148 - **Multiple Choice**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which statement best reflects the views of the text regarding research in developmental psychology?

Answer ✓ Research findings can be important in shaping social policy.
Research findings are useful only to scientists who study the same topics.
Research findings may be interesting to nonscientists, but the information gained from them can rarely, if ever, be used in the real world.
Research in developmental psychology does not make much of a scientific contribution.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 149 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Stem cells that could be used to treat diseases such as Parkinson's disease are taken from

Answer
adult human spinal cords.
✓ human embryos.
animal brains.
plants.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 150 - **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Researchers believe that _____ may be able to successfully treat previously incurable conditions such as paralysis and Alzheimer's disease.

Answer
neurotoxins
✓ stem cells
SSRIs
L-dopa

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 151 - **True/False** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The continuity-discontinuity issue concerns whether there is just one path of development or several.

Answer
True
✓ False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 152 - **True/False** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If you believe in continuity you believe that development is best characterized as following a smooth progression.

Answer
✓ True
False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 153 - **True/False** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Someone taking a universal stance believes that there is only one path of development.

Answer
✓ True
False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 154 - **True/False** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The influence of your family on your behavior would be considered a psychological force.

Answer
True
✓ False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 155 - **True/False** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In a life-cycle model, the timing of an event has little influence on the type of impact it has on behavior.

Answer
True
✓ False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 156 - **True/False** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The epigenetic principle is a component of psychosocial theory.

Answer
✓ True
False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 157 - **True/False** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Negative reinforcement increases the future likelihood of the behavior that it follows.

Answer
✓ True
False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 158 - **True/False** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Self-efficacy focuses on a person's beliefs about their abilities and talents.

Answer
✓ True
False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 159 - **True/False** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Piaget's theory emphasizes the manner in which children construct knowledge.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 160 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Information-processing theory rejects the notion of conceptualizing humans as having mental hardware and software.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 161 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Vygotsky emphasized the role of cultural context on human development.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 162 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question When explaining an individual's behavior, proponents of ecological theory would say that you have to consider factors outside of the child himself or herself.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 163 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A mesosystem provides connections across microsystems.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 164 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Plasticity refers to the fact that as we develop, some of our skills grow and others decline.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 165 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Compensation cannot involve the learning of a new skill.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 166 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In a naturalistic observation a research creates a setting designed to elicit a response.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 167 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A questionnaire is a written form of a self-report.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 168 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Determining whether a form of measurement is measuring what it is supposed to be measuring is determining its reliability.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 169 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Teenagers would be considered a sample of a population that includes all individuals between ages 5 and 50.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 170 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The strength of correlational research lies in its ability to determine cause.

Answer True
 False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 171 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In an experiment, the dependent variable is manipulated.

Answer True
✔ False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 172 - **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Longitudinal studies are more cost-effective than cross-sectional studies.

Answer True
✔ False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 173 - **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question An advantage of cross-sectional studies is that they cannot be influenced by cohort-effects.

Answer True
✔ False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 174 - **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A meta-analysis involves the synthesis of results from numerous studies.

Answer ✔ True
False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 175 - **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Outcomes of developmental research can have important implications for social policy.

Answer ✔ True
False

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 176 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The _____ issue involves the degree to which hereditary and environmental influences determine behavior.

Answer nature-nurture

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 177 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question _____ forces include all perceptual, cognitive, emotional, and personality factors that affect development.

Answer Psychological

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 178 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Erik Erilson is best associated with _____ theory.

Answer psychodynamic

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 179 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The belief that each psychosocial strength has its own specific period of importance is based on the _____ principle.

Answer epigenetic

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 180 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A(n) _____ is a consequence that decreases the future likelihood of the behavior that it follows.

Answer punishment

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 181 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In social learning theory, imitation is referred to as _____ learning.

Answer observational

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 182 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question _____ theory describes cognition in terms of mental software and hardware.

Answer Information-processing

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 183 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In ecological theory, the _____ consists of the people and objects in an individual's immediate environment.

Answer microsystem

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 184 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question According to Bronfenbrenner, the culture in which a person is raised represents their _____.

Answer macrosystem

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 185 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The selective _____ with compensation model focuses on the impact of elective selection, loss-based selection, and compensation.

Answer optimization

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 186 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The _____ perspective describes the ways in which various generations experience the biological, psychological, and sociocultural forces of development in their respective historical contexts.

Answer life-course

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 187 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In a(n) _____ observation study, people are observed as they behave spontaneously in some real-life situation.

Answer naturalistic

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 188 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A subset of a population is called a(n) _____.

Answer sample

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 189 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In an experiment, the experimenter manipulates the _____ variable.

Answer independent

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 190 - **Fill in the Blank** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A(n) _____ design is the best design to address the limitations of longitudinal and cross-sectional designs.

Answer sequential

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 191 - **Essay** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A new developmental theory of personality emerges that states that adult personality is markedly different from personality in childhood, is completely determined by the environment, and develops pretty much the same across cultures. Describe the 3 recurring issues in human development and where this new theory stands in relationship to these 3 issues.

Answer Answer not provided.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 192 - **Essay** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Use the biopsychosocial framework to describe 4 factors that could be important in the development of parenting skills.

Answer Answer not provided.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 193 - **Essay** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Describe the epigenetic principle and how it might relate to the continuity-discontinuity issue in developmental psychology.

Answer Answer not provided.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 194 - **Essay** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Two developmental psychologists are discussing the factors that are important in explaining the behavior of former President Bush. One is a proponent of operant conditioning, and the other supports a social learning approach. Describe one way these two psychologists may agree and one way they may disagree in their explanation of the president's behavior.

Answer Answer not provided.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 195 - **Essay** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Use the recurring issues in developmental psychology to explain whether you think Vygotsky's theory is more closely related to Piaget's theory or to information-processing theory.

Answer Answer not provided.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 196 - **Essay** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Define the 4 levels of the environment as described in Bronfenbrenner's ecological theory. How do these levels relate to the biopsychosocial framework?

Answer Answer not provided.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 197 - **Essay** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Describe 4 key features of the life-span perspective. How do these features speak to the 3 recurring issues in developmental psychology?

Answer Answer not provided.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 198 - **Essay** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question You are going to do a study of the development of teammate behavior on a college hockey team. Should you do a naturalistic observation or use self-report? Explain your rationale.

Answer Answer not provided.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 199 - **Essay**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A researcher is going to do a longitudinal study of cognitive development in elementary school-aged children. What problems are this researcher going to have that could be avoided if she were to do a cross-sectional study instead?

Answer Answer not provided.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 200 - **Essay**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A student researcher comes to you for advice regarding ethical guidelines for her study. Describe 4 guidelines common in professional ethical codes you think would be important for this student to know.

Answer Answer not provided.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 201 - **Essay**

0 points

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Demonstrate and understanding of operant conditioning by differentiating between positive reinforcement, negative reinforcement, and punishment.

Answer Positive punishment involves giving a reward in order to increase the likelihood of a behavior reoccurring. Negative punishment involves taking away something unpleasant in order to increase the likelihood of a behavior reoccurring. Punishment is any consequence that decreases the likelihood of a behavior reoccurring. It can involve giving something unwanted or taking away something wanted.

[Add Question Here](#)

Question 202 - **Essay**

0 points

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Question Salem has decided to do a correlational study on the relationship between smoking and lung cancer. How might this research be conducted? What are the major disadvantages of this type of research approach?

Answer In a correlational study two variables are studied as they exist in the natural world. Thus, a researcher could find data on how many people smoke and how many of those people have lung cancer. The main disadvantage is the inability to determine a cause-effect relationship between smoking and lung cancer.

[Add Question Here](#)